



waste, coastal pollution due to sewage and marine disposal of industrial effluents. Noise Pollution: Sources, Industrial Noise- Occupational Health hazards, standards, Methods of control of Noise. Thermal Pollution: Thermal Comforts, Heat Island effect, Radiation effects. Nuclear Pollution: Nuclear power plants, nuclear radiation, disasters and impacts, genetical disorders. Solid waste: types, Collection processing and disposal of industrial and municipal solid wastes composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management.

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**UNIT-V: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS AND GLOBAL EFFORTS :** Green house effect, Green House Gases (GHG), Global Warming, Sea level rise, climate change and their impacts on human environment, Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS).Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montréal Protocol.

**UNIT-VI: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN:** Definition of Impact: classification of impacts, Positive and Negative, Reversible and irreversible, light, moderate and severe, methods of baseline data acquisition. Impacts on different components: such as human health resources, air, water, flora, fauna and society. Prediction of impacts and impact assessment methodologies. Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Environmental Management Plan (EMP): Technological Solutions, preventive methods, Control technologies, treatment technologies: green-belt-development, rain water harvesting, Remote sensing and GIS methods.

#### **UNIT-VII: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, LEGISLATION, RULES AND REGULATIONS**

National Environmental Policy, Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air (Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act- 1981, Water( Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act-1974, Water pollution Cess Act-1977, Forest Conservation Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules .

#### **UNIT: VIII — TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE FUTURE**

Concept of Sustainable Development, Threats to Sustainability, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Over-exploitation of resources, Strategies for Achieving Sustainable development, Environmental Education, Conservation of Resources, Urban Sprawl, Sustainable Cities and Sustainable

Communities, Human health, Role of IT in Environment, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economics, Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism (CDM).

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#### **SUGGESTED TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Environmental studies , From crisis to cure by R.Rajagopalan; 2005
2. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology by M.Anji Reddy 2007
3. Environmental studies by Erach Bharucha 2005, University Grants Commission, University Press.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T.Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi
2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M.Masters and Wendell P. Ela .2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.





**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL  
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**II Year B.Tech. M.E. - I Sem**

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**(53016) MECHANICS OF SOLIDS**

**UNIT-I**

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**SIMPLE STRESSES & STRAINS** : Elasticity and plasticity – Types of stresses & strains–Hooke's law – stress – strain diagram for mild steel – Working stress – Factor of safety – Lateral strain, Poisson's ratio & volumetric strain – Elastic moduli & the relationship between them – Bars of varying section – composite bars – Temperature stresses. Strain energy – Resilience – Gradual, sudden, impact and shock loadings.

**UNIT-II**

**SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT** : Definition of beam – Types of beams – Concept of shear force and bending moment – S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, u.d.l., uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads – Point of contra flexure – Relation between S.F., B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam.

**UNIT-III**

**FLEXURAL STRESSES** : Theory of simple bending – Assumptions – Derivation of bending equation:  $M/I = f/y = E/R$  Neutral axis – Determination bending stresses – section modulus of rectangular and circular sections (Solid and Hollow), I, T, Angle and Channel sections – Design of simple beam sections.

**UNIT-IV**

**SHEAR STRESSES** : Derivation of formula – Shear stress distribution across various beams sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I, T angle sections.

**UNIT-V**

**ANALYSIS OF PIN-JOINTED PLANE FRAMES** : Determination of Forces in members of plane, pinjointed, perfect trusses by (i) method of joints and (ii) method of sections. Analysis of various types of cantilever & simply-supported trusses-by method of joints, method of sections & tension coefficient methods.

**UNIT-VI**

**DEFLECTION OF BEAMS** : Bending into a circular arc – slope, deflection and radius of curvature – Differential equation for the elastic line of a beam – Double integration and Macaulay's methods – Determination of slope and deflection for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point loads, - U.D.L uniformly varying load. Mohr's theorems – Moment area method – application to simple cases including overhanging beams.

**UNIT-VII**

**THIN CYLINDERS** : Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and Volumetric strains – changes in dia, and volume of thin cylinders – Riveted boiler shells – Thin spherical shells.

**UNIT-VIII**

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Thick cylinders–lame's equation – cylinders subjected to inside & out side pressures – compound cylinders.

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Strength of materials – R.S. Kurmi and Gupta.
2. Solid Mechanics, by Popov
3. Strength of Materials – Ryder. G.H.; Macmillan Long Man Pub.
4. Strength of Materials – W.A. Nash, TMH

**REFERENCES :**

1. Strength of Materials -By Jindal, Umesh Publications.
2. Analysis of structures by Vazirani and Ratwani.
3. Mechanics of Structures Vol-III, by S.B.Junnarkar.
4. Strength of Materials by S.Timshenko



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**(53018) METALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIT-I**

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**Structure of Metals :** Bonds in Solids – Metallic bond - crystallization of metals, grain and grain boundaries, effect of grain boundaries on the properties of metal / alloys – determination of grain size.

**UNIT-II**

**Constitution of Alloys :** Necessity of alloying, types of solid solutions, Hume Rotherys rules, intermediate alloy phases, and electron compounds.

**UNIT-III**

**Equilibrium of Diagrams :** Experimental methods of construction of equilibrium diagrams, Isomorphous alloy systems, equilibrium cooling and heating of alloys, Lever rule, coring miscibility gaps, eutectic systems, congruent melting intermediate phases, peritectic reaction. Transformations in the solid state – allotropy, eutectoid, peritectoid reactions, phase rule, relationship between equilibrium diagrams and properties of alloys. Study of important binary phase diagrams of Cu-Ni-, Al-Cu, Bi-Cd, Cu-An, Cus-Sn and Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C.

**UNIT-IV**

**Cast Irons and Steels :** Structure and properties of White Cast iron, Malleable Cast iron, grey cast iron, Spheriodal graphite cast iron, Alloy cast irons. Classification of steels, structure and properties of plain carbon steels, Low alloy steels, Hadfield manganese steels, tool and die steels.

**UNIT-V**

**Heat treatment of Alloys :** Effect of alloying elements on Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C system, Annealing, normalizing, Hardening, TTT diagrams, tempering, Hardenability, surface - hardening methods, Age hardening treatment, Cryogenic treatment of alloys.

**UNIT-VI**

**Non-ferrous Metals and Alloys :** Structure and properties of copper and its

alloys, Aluminium and its alloys, Titanium and its alloys.

**UNIT-VII**

**Ceramic materials :** Crystalline ceramics, glasses, cermaets, abrasive materials, nanomaterials – definition, properties and applications of the above.

**UNIT-VIII**

**Composite materials :** Classification of composites, various methods of component manufacture of composites, particle – reinforced materials, fiber reinforced materials, metal ceramic mixtures, metal – matrix composites and C – C composites.

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Introduction to Physical Metallurgy / Sidney H. Avener.
2. Essential of Materials science and engineering/ Donald R. Askeland/ Thomson.

**REFERENCES :**

[www.engineershub.in](http://www.engineershub.in)

1. Material Science and Metallurgy/kodgire.
2. Science of Engineering Materials / Agarwal
3. Materials Science and engineering / William and collister.
4. elements of Material science / V. Rahghavan
5. An introduction to materials science / W.g.vinas & HL Mancini
6. Material science & material / C.D. Yesudian & harris Samuel
7. Engineering Materials and Their Applications – R. A Flinn and P K Trojan / Jaico Books.
8. Engineering materials and metallurgy/R.K.Rajput/ S.Chand.

